To examine and interpret the individual works of Dominika Dobiášová's latest series requires untangling of a dense web of meaning, full of references to art history, historical events and the artist’s imagination. The basic guiding line of her work method continues to be intuition and an emphasis on the individual experience of personal and broader social movements. An evident leitmotif of her work is an exploration of unequal status and the roles that represent it.

In Harvest, Botticelli’s Venus merges with the biblical Eve. However, she is caught plucking the symbolic fruit from the tree in the Garden of Eden. The guilt resulting from this situation is perhaps driven more by tradition than by the character’s authentic experience. The metaphorical union of Adam and Eve into one body is also somewhat less harmonious in In The Thrall of Mutual. The seemingly equal proportions of both figures are disturbed by their oppositional posture and facial expressions. Here, Eve represents the traditional female role of the gatherer, while Adam, against her wishes, enjoys the results of her labor. He is the owner, deciding her will, but at the same time he is both disgusted and afraid of her. Another contradiction can be observed in the fruit the story centers around: the rowan berry. Its orange berry bears the sign of the pentagram, a symbol of protection, on its top. It can prevent the obscuring of meaning and deception through the use of witchcraft and magic, as well as alleviate menopausal and menstrual problems. A variation of the motif of the first sin and of the woman as a vessel can also be read in the object From Picking to Serving, which consists of a cut glass bowl decorated with cherry or rowan berries and the artist’s wrought-iron base wrapped in a braid in which a snake lurks.

Apart from biblical motifs, the mutual constellations of individual figures, which reveal their inner psychology are also evident in Dominika’s paintings. An important aspect of these relationships is also the fact that women are the main agents of the action, while men are mostly just absent-mindedly watching or demanding. Admission depicts a woman looking in the mirror with undisguised affection. It represents a whole register of ambivalence of internal contradiction arising from conflicting expectations. She is a personality with multiple faces that are difficult to read. A sexual servant with a will of her own, who has accepted her role even though she did not want to be in it in the first place. Now she is a commodity on the market, designed to perform and to be looked at. All the more hurtful is the lack of acceptance and interest from a man who is completely immune to her.

The imaginary narrative climax of the series is the painting Reap the Sown, where the figures of a man and a woman no longer compete with each other, but each individually wages their own struggle and in their own way they are both victims. It is also the key to grasping the motifs of the entire series, in which Dominika
Dobíšová draws on the works of the thinker and feminist activist Silvia Federici. She describes a gradual process whereby the value of women has systematically diminished, primarily as a result of the enabling of wage labor on which the capitalist economy is based. Redefining Marx’s notion of primitive accumulation as the essence and not the precursor of capitalism, she draws attention to the devaluation of women’s unpaid work, whether it be motherhood or other activities related to keeping a household. To sustain itself, unpaid female labor needs to be constantly expropriated by capitalism. Institutionalized violence, prostitution and rape, witch-hunts, burning and torture have become the instruments of this subjugation. The figures of idle but supervising and consuming men can thus also be interpreted as the uncompromising inquisitorial hand of the contemporary economic system, claiming everything it can get its stoic hands on.

Ivana Hrončeková

Dominika Dobíšová (b. in 1996, Ostrava, Czech Republic) lives and works in Brno, Czech Republic.

Dominika Dobíšová is an outstanding representative of the emerging generation of Czech painters. Already during her studies, she was able to constantly surprise with a fresh language of the Neo-Romantic stylization of her paintings, well thought-out compositions and precise work with materials. Her Pre-Raphaelite figures appear in dreamlike scenes, linking the personal and the subconscious with current social issues in a novel way, conceptualizing art history through their form. Thanks to her recent stay in Vienna, the inspiration of Art Nouveau and avant-garde movements are also present in her latest works, which she further combines. She focuses on the psychology of the characters depicted, and through allusions to biblical Eve, Renaissance Venus, and medieval witch hunts, one can read in her work more mature feminist themes and various conflicting emotions associated with the long-standing exploitation of women. She often complements her paintings with original wooden frames and her installations are accompanied by blown glass objects with hand-crafted standers.

Dobíšová has participated in different local and international exhibitions such as I Can Hear The Grass Grow (PLATO, Ostrava, 2023), Cheirokmeta (Sperling, Munich, 2023), Salt and Sugar (Galeria Monopol, Warsaw, 2022) or Kingdom of Hex (MeetFactory, Prague, 2023), among many others. During Spring 2024 she will have her first solo exhibition at Hunt Kastner Gallery in Prague.

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